Unit 7, Lesson 8: Writing and Graphing Inequalities

- 1. At the book sale, all books cost less than \$5.
 - a. What is the most expensive a book could be?
 - b. Write an inequality to represent costs of books at the sale.
 - c. Draw a number line to represent the inequality.
- 2. Kiran started his homework before 7:00 p.m. and finished his homework after 8:00 p.m. Let h represent the number of hours Kiran worked on his homework.

Decide if each statement it is definitely true, definitely not true, or possibly true. Explain your reasoning.

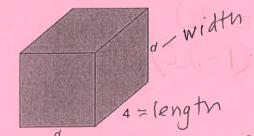
a. h > 1

b. h > 2

c. h < 1

d. h < 2

3. Consider a kectangular prism with length 4 and width and height d.



a. Find an expression for the volume of the prism in terms of d.

no answer b. Compute the volume of the prism when d=1, when d=2, and when $d=\frac{1}{2}$.

1. 1. 4. $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$ un $\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$ un $\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$

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(from Unit 6, Lesson 14)

4. Match the mathematical statements with the statements written in English. All of these statements are true.

A.
$$|-12| > -15$$

1. The number -15 is further away from 0 than the number -12 on the number line.

C. |-15| > |-12|

2. The number -12 is a distance of 12 units away from 0 on the number line.

D.
$$|-12| = 12$$

3. The distance between -12 and 0 on the number line is greater than -15.

E.
$$12 > -12$$

4. The numbers 12 and -12 are the same distance away from 0 on the number line.

$$F. |12| = |-12|$$

5. The number -15 is less than the number -12.

6. The number 12 is greater than the number -12.

(from Unit 7, Lesson 7)

Here are five sums. Use the distributive property to write each sum as a product with two factors.

a.
$$2a+7a$$
 $a(2+7)$

d.
$$r+r+r+r$$
 $r(1+1+1)$
e. $2x-\frac{1}{2}$ Challenge

$$b.5z-10$$
 $5(z-2)$

$$e.2x - \frac{1}{2}$$
 challenge

 $c.c-2c^2$ c(1-2c)

(from Unit 6, Lesson 11)

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Unit 7, Lesson 9: Solutions of Inequalities

- 1. a. Select all numbers that are solutions to the inequality k > 5.
 - i. 4
 - ii. 5
 - iii. 6
 - iv. 5.2
 - v. 5.01
 - vi. 0.5
 - b. Draw a number line to represent this inequality.
- 2. A sign on the road says: "Speed limit, 60 miles per hour."
 - a. Let s be the speed of a car. Write an inequality that matches the information on the sign.
 - b. Draw a number line to represent the solutions to the inequality.
 - c. Could 60 be a value of s? Explain your reasoning.
- 3. One day in Boston, MA, the high temperature was 60 degrees Fahrenheit, and the low temperature was 52 degrees.
 - a. Write one or more inequalities to describe the temperatures T that are between the high and low temperature on that day.
 - b. Show the possible temperatures on a number line.
- 4. Select all the true statements.
 - A. -5 < |-5|
 - B. |-6| < -5
 - C. |-6| < 3
 - D. 4 < |-7|

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E. |-7| < |-8|

(from Unit 7, Lesson 7)

5. Match each equation to its solution.

	1		_
Α.	x^4	=	81

a. 2

b. 3

B.
$$x^2 = 100$$

c. 4

C.
$$x^3 = 64$$

D.
$$x^5 = 32$$

(from Unit 6, Lesson 15)

- 6. a. The price of a cell phone is usually \$250. Elena's mom buys one of these cell phones for \$150. What percentage of the usual price did she pay?
 - b. Elena's dad buys another type of cell phone that also usually sells for \$250. He pays 75% of the usual price. How much did he pay?

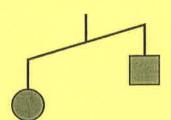
(from Unit 3, Lesson 14)



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Unit 7, Lesson 10: Interpreting Inequalities

- 1. There is a closed carton of eggs in Mai's refrigerator. The carton contains e eggs and it can hold 12 eggs.
 - a. What does the inequality e < 12 mean in this context?
 - b. What does the inequality e > 0 mean in this context?
 - c. What are some possible values of e that will make both e < 12 and e > 0 true?
- 2. Here is a diagram of an unbalanced hanger.



- a. Write an inequality to represent the relationship of the weights. Use s to represent the weight of the square in grams and c to represent the weight of the circle in grams.
- b. One red circle weighs 12 grams. Write an inequality to represent the weight of one blue square.
- c. Could 0 be a value of s? Explain your reasoning.
- 3. Tyler has more than \$10. Elena has more money than Tyler. Mai has more money than Elena. Let t be the amount of money that Tyler has, let e be the amount of money that Elena has, and let m be the amount of money that Mai has. Select **all** statements that are true:

A.
$$t < j$$

B. m > 10

C. e > 10

D. t > 10

E. e > m

F. t < e

4. a. Jada is taller than Diego. Diego is 54 inches tall (4 feet, 6 inches). Write an inequality that compares Jada's height in inches, *j*, to Diego's height.

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b. Jada is shorter than Elena. Elena is 5 feet tall. Write an inequality that compares Jada's height in inches, j, to Elena's height.

(from Unit 7, Lesson 8)

5. Which is greater, $\frac{-9}{20}$ or -0.5? Explain how you know. If you get stuck, consider plotting the numbers on a number line.

(from Unit 7, Lesson 3)

- 6. Select **all** the expressions that are equivalent to $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$.
 - $A. \ \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$

 - C. $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2$

 - $E \cdot \frac{1}{8}$

(from Unit 6, Lesson 13)

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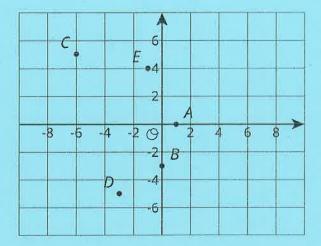
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Unit 7, Lesson 11: Points on the Coordinate Plane

1. a. Graph these points in a coordinate plane: (-2, 3), (2, 3), (-2, -3), (2, -3).

b. Connect all of the points. Describe the figure.





- 3. These three points form a horizontal line: (-3.5, 4), (0, 4), and (6.2, 4). Name two additional points that fall on this line.
- 4. One night, it is 24°C warmer in Tucson than it was in Minneapolis. If the temperatures in Tucson and Minneapolis are opposites, what is the temperature in Tucson?
 - A. -24°C
 - B. -12°C
 - C. 12°C
 - D. 24°C

(from Unit 7, Lesson 2)

- 5. Noah is helping his band sell boxes of chocolate to fund a field trip. Each box contains 20 bars and each bar sells for \$1.50.
 - a. Complete the table for values of m.

boxes sold (b)	money collected (m)
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	

- b. Write an equation for the amount of money, m, that will be collected if b boxes of chocolate bars are sold. Which is the independent variable and which is the dependent variable in your equation?
- c. Write an equation for the number of boxes, b, that were sold if m dollars were collected. Which is the independent variable and which is the dependent variable in your equation?

(from Unit 6, Lesson 16)

- 6. Lin ran 29 meters in 10 seconds. She ran at a constant speed.
 - a. How far did Lin run every second?

b. At this rate now far can she run in one minute?

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Unit 7, Lesson 12: Constructing the Coordinate Plane

1. Draw and label an appropriate pair of axes and plot the points.

$$(\frac{1}{5}, \frac{4}{5})$$

$$(\frac{-3}{5},\frac{2}{5})$$

$$(-1\frac{1}{5}, \frac{-4}{5})$$

$$(\frac{1}{5}, \frac{-3}{5})$$

2. Diego was asked to plot these points: (-50, 0), (150, 100), (200, -100), (350, 50), (-250, 0). What interval could he use for each axis? Explain your reasoning.

3. a. Name 4 points that would form a square with the origin at its center.

b. Graph these points to check if they form a square.

4. Which of the following changes would you represent using a negative number? Explain what a positive number would represent in that situation.

a. A loss of 4 points

b. A gain of 50 yards

c. A loss of \$10

d. An elevation above sea level

(from Unit 7, Lesson 5)

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- 5. Jada is buying notebooks for school. The cost of each notebook is \$1.75.
 - a. Write an equation that shows the cost of Jada's notebooks, c, in terms of the number of notebooks, n, that she buys.
 - b. Which of the following could be points on the graph of your equation?

(1.75, 1)

(2, 3.50)

(5, 8.75)

(17.50, 10)

(9, 15.35)

(from Unit 6, Lesson 16)

- 6. A corn field has an area of 28.6 acres. It requires about 15,000,000 gallons of water. About how many gallons of water per acre is that?
 - A. 5,000
 - B. 50,000
 - C. 500,000
 - D. 5,000,000

(from Unit 5, Lesson 13)